

MASTER PLAN

Family & Community Engagement

2023 - 2024

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Course Group Number: [39002427]

Purpose

"When schools work together with families to support learning, children are inclined to succeed not just in school, but throughout life." (Florida Department of Education).

The Division of Family and Community Engagement (FACE) supports the District's commitment to improving the achievement levels of all children. The goal is for families to partner with school staff and community members to continue a tradition of excellence in Broward County Public Schools.

FACE is committed to delivering research-based initiatives that engage, inform, and strengthen families by offering access to resources and learning experiences within the District and community.

The role of FACE is to improve the achievements levels of all children and introduce systemic reforms in the area of family and community engagement.

According to the National (Parent Teacher Association) PTA, "Families are excellent partner to schools in the shared mission to help every child to reach their full potential." PTA developed the National Standards for Family-School Partnerships that have contributed to greater awareness and capacity for improving family-school partnerships across the country and internationally over 20 years.

The Standards are one of few recognizable and concrete guideposts for family engagement across the education system, complementing important work such as the Dual Capacity-Building Framework for Family-School-Community Partnerships. The National Standards for Family-School Partnerships have been used by PTAs, schools, districts, state education agencies, and the U.S. Department of Education for accountability and support for strong family engagement, including as the foundation for PTA's own Schools of Excellence program which supports over 300 local PTAs and their schools annually.

National PTA identifies six Standards that can help schools, PTAs and school districts improve their family-school partnerships so that all students can thrive:

- 1) Welcome All Families
- 2) Communicate Effectively
- 3) Support Student Success
- 4) Speak up for Every Child
- 5) Share Power
- 6) Collaborate with Community

State Statute

1002.23 Family and School Partnership for Student Achievement Act. -

- (1) The purpose of the Family and School Partnership for Student Achievement Act is to:
- (a) Provide parents with specific information about their child's educational progress;
- (b) Provide parents with comprehensive information about their choices and opportunities for involvement in their child's education; and
- (c) Provide a framework for building and strengthening partnerships among parents, teachers, principals, district school superintendents, and other personnel.

Each district school board, school district superintendent and teacher shall fully report and cooperate in implementing a well-planned, inclusive, and comprehensive program to assist parents and families in effectively participating in their child's education.

- (2) To facilitate meaningful parent and family involvement, the Department of Education shall develop guidelines for a parent guide to successful student achievement which describes what parents need to know about their child's educational progress and how they can help their child to succeed in school.
- (3) The Department of Education shall develop and disseminate a checklist for school districts to provide to parents to assist with the parent's involvement in their child's educational progress.
- (4) Each district school board shall adopt rules that strengthen family involvement and family empowerment. The rules shall be developed in collaboration with parents, school administrators, teachers, and community partners and shall address:
- (a) Parental choices and responsibilities
- (b) Links with community services;
- (c) Opportunities for parental involvement in the development, implementation, and evaluation of family involvement programs; and
- (d) Opportunities for parents to participate on school advisory councils and in school volunteer programs and other activities.
- (5) Each school district shall develop and disseminate a parent guide to successful student achievement, consistent with the guidelines of the Department of Education, which addresses what parents need to know about their child's educational progress and how parents can help their child to succeed in school.
- (6) Each school district shall develop and disseminate a checklist of parental actions that can strengthen parental involvement in their child's educational progress, consistent with the requirements in subsection (3). The checklist shall be provided each school year to all parents of students in kindergarten through grade 12 and shall focus on academics, especially reading, high expectations for students, citizenship, and communication.

Statutes & Constitution: View Statutes: Online Sunshine (state.fl.us)

State law requires districts to provide professional development for school personnel on parent and family engagement (<u>Professional Development on Family Engagement - Florida | State Policy Database (nasbe.org)</u>

SBBC Policy - 1165

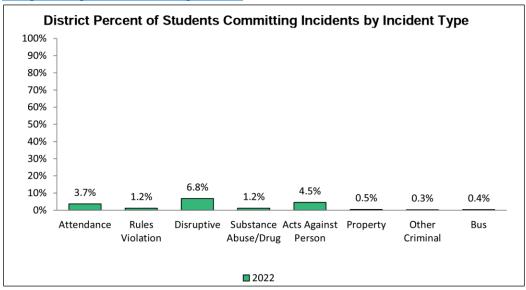
The parent/family involvement policy is adapted from "National Standards for Parents and Family Involvement Programs developed by National PTA, and consistent with the State of Florida Goal 8 for Parental/Family and Community Involvement.

In keeping with the belief that learning should take place at home, in school and in the community and with research showing that parent involvement is the single most important indicator of school success, the School Board of Broward County has identified "*Empowering Parents and Community Through Participation*" as a major system priority. Needs Assessment

Uniquely and together, families and schools serve as a foundation upon which children build academic, behavioral, and social-emotional skills. When families and schools work together, and families are engaged in their children's education, children benefit academically, socially, and behaviorally (Reinke, Smith, & Herman, 2019). BCPS prioritizes the importance of supporting families and communities by strengthening family engagement which leads to improve the overall outcomes of our students. One meta-analysis synthesized 117 group-design studies with 592 effects and found that family-school interventions (including both parent involvement and family-school partnership) significantly enhanced children's social-behavioral competence and mental health (Sheridan et al., 2019). BCPS maintained its District grade of "B" for SY 2021-2022 and promotion rates for all grades were at or above 98%. However, there are noted disparities among race/ethnicity groups and other demographic factors. A large-scale meta-analysis synthesizing 77 studies of family-school partnership interventions found that interventions significantly improved children's academic achievement and academic behaviors, for example, task persistence and time spent on homework; Smith, Sheridan, et al., 2020).

During school year 2021-2022, the incident rate was 31.2%, representing 82,707 incidents in BCPS district. As seen in figure 1. disruptive incidents were registered by the largest percent of students across the BCPS district followed by acts against a person, and attendance. Black students registered the highest incident rate, with their incident rate more than two times higher than that of Hispanic and White students. In a study by Smith, T. E., et al. (2019), data was taken from two randomized controlled trials that evaluated the efficacy of teacher training in universal classroom-management practices. Participants included 3,174 students and 207 teachers across 21 elementary and middle schools in the Midwest. The study found that family school engagement was significantly higher in elementary than in middle schools. Student level characteristics (race and socioeconomic levels) were associated with disruptive behavior and the level of school engagement. The study's findings also indicated family school engagement predicted positive end-of-year behavioral outcomes (i.e., increases in youth prosocial skills and decreases in youth concentration problems, disruptive behaviors, and emotional dysregulation), Smith, T. E., et al. (2019). Family engagement leading to enriched social experiences is a significant predictor of children's cognitive skills, and social-emotional skills, including motivation, attention, impulse control, and self-confidence (Boberiene 2013).

Figure 1. Percentage of students committing incidents by incident type Districtwide for the 2021-2022 SY. Sources: <u>BCPS</u> <u>Discipline/Suspension/Incident Report 21-22</u>



According to the "Parent Engagement and Student Achievement in Turnaround Schools", one of the findings to the question "How much do beliefs explain engagement behaviors among parents?" was on average for each 1-point increase in parents' role and responsibility score, At-Home involvement increased by almost a half point on the scale, meaning that the less parents perceived themselves as responsible for ensuring their child's academic and emotional development, the more effort they reported in providing academic and social support to their child outside of school (Student Assessment and Research Department). Professional development that builds the cultural competency of teachers helps them understand and value how parents from various cultures define their roles in supporting their children's education (Olivos 2012)

FACE conducts a post-survey of all staff members who participate in learning opportunities. 56 participants responded. The results measure participation, limitations, and needs. The 2021/22 FACE surveys included specific questions regarding professional learning for instructional and non-instructional employees. A significant number of participants responded to the survey. According to the data collected, the response to the question asking which information or areas would most benefit the individual in School year 2022-23 align to the goals of this Master Plan. The responses included: Mental Health Resources for parents, Wellness Services, Community Resources, learning about ways to actively engage parents, Parent Collaboration, how to engage non-English speaking parents, Non-profit Organizations and Business Partners, improving communication with parents, how to build effective family-school partnerships are currently covered in our course offerings. These responses will guide and inform the focus of learning opportunities in the upcoming fiscal year.

Desired Outcomes and Performance Indicator

1.0 All Staff

1.1 Desired Outcome: School-based leadership and relevant staff will implement skills acquired through the engagement courses to effectively engage families by amplifying family and community voice with equitable, multi-directional communication, sustained engagement, calls to action, and feedback loops to ensure efficacious response to stakeholder needs.

reedback loops to ensure efficacious response to stakeholder needs.			
Performance Indicators			
Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1
Participants have	Participants have	Participants are aware of	Participants are aware of
developed greater	developed greater	how to effectively	how to effectively
awareness of effectively	awareness of effectively	establish deeper	establish deeper
establishing deeper	establishing deeper	partnerships with	partnerships with
partnerships with	partnerships with	parents/caregivers and	parents/caregivers and
parents/caregivers and	parents/caregivers and	stakeholders, but do not	stakeholders, but do not
stakeholders.	stakeholders.	have the knowledge	have the knowledge
Participants have	Participants have	needed to amplify family	needed to amplify family
developed more	developed more	and community voice	and community voice
knowledge and skills	knowledge and skills	with equitable, multi-	with equitable, multi-
needed to amplify family	needed to amplify family	directional	directional
and community voice	and community voice	communication, sustained	communication, sustained
with equitable multi-	with equitable, multi-	engagement, calls to	engagement, calls to
directional	directional	action, and feedback	action, and feedback
communication, sustained	communication, sustained	loops to ensure a relevant	loops to ensure a relevant
engagement, calls to	engagement, calls to	response to stakeholder	response to stakeholder
action, and feedback	action, and feedback	needs without assistance	needs.
loops to ensure a relevant	loops to ensure a relevant	from FACE staff. They	
response to stakeholder	response to stakeholder	are aware of the District's	
needs.	needs.	Strategic Plan 2024,	
Participants are aware of	Participants are aware of	Initiative 5: Family &	
the District's Strategic	the District's Strategic	Community Engagement	
Plan 2024, Initiative 5:	Plan 2024, Initiative 5:	but are not yet fully able	
Family & Community	Family and Community	to follow through with	
Engagement and apply	Engagement and apply	applying key tactics to	
majority of the Family	some of the Family and	improve their school's	
and Community	Community key tactics to	culture.	
Engagement key tactics	improve their school's		
to improve their school's	culture.		
culture with continuous			
evaluation and			
improvements.			
Additionally, each			
participant possesses the			
skills and knowledge to			
provide training.			

1.2 Desired Outcome: Staff will learn and acquire knowledge of the systematic processes that can match available resources within the school and community to meet the needs of students and families to create more successful students.

Performance Indicators			
Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1
Participants have	Participants have	Participants are aware of	Participants have some
developed greater	developed greater	the systematic process	knowledge of the
awareness of the	awareness of the	but do not have the	systematic process but do
systematic process that	systematic process that	knowledge needed to	not have the knowledge
can match available	can match available	match available resources	and the skills needed to
resources within the	resources within the	within the school and	match available resources
school and community to	school and community to	community to meet the	within the school and
meet the needs of the	meet the needs of the	needs of the students and	community to meet the
students and families.	students and families.	families.	needs of the students and
Additionally, each			families.
participant possesses the			
skills and knowledge to			
provide training.			

1.3 Desired Outcome: Staff will be able to successfully identify school and community assets and specific details about the resources and services that are available within the school, neighborhoods, larger community, and State to support students' success.

Performance Indicators			
Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1
Participants have	Participants have	Participants are aware of	Participants have some
developed greater	developed greater	identifying school and	knowledge of the school
awareness of successfully	awareness of successfully	community assets but do	and community assets.
and effectively	and effectively	not have the knowledge	
identifying school and	identifying school and	needed to specify details	
community assets and	community assets and	about the resources and	
specifying details about	specifying details about	services that are available	
the resources and services	the resources and services	within the school,	
that are available within	that are available within	neighborhoods, larger	
the school,	the school,	community, and State.	
neighborhoods, larger	neighborhoods, larger		
community, and State.	community, and State.		
Additionally, each			
participant possesses the			
skills and knowledge to			
provide training.			

Data Collection Plan: All Staff			
Level of Measurement	Instrument/Data Type	Frequency	Responsible for Collecting Data
1. Participants' Reactions	PD Management System Feedback Attendance	1x/workshop	Facilitator
2. Participants' Learning	Group discussions Pre/Post Tests	1x/workshop	Facilitator
3. Organizational Supports	District records of communication with school administrators	2x/year	District Staff
4. Participants' Practice	District resources and databases, including RTI team, Social Work/SPARKS Feedback, Equity, Diversity & School Climate Needs Reports, Guidance References, TERMS, BASIS, Community Liaisons Activities.	1x/month	Facilitators, school and District Administrators
5. Student Outcomes	Transitions to appropriate placements Attendance Rates Continued progression vs. Retention Graduation Rate	Yearly or as needed	Facilitators, School-based and district stakeholders

Evaluation Plan

Level 1. Participant Reactions			
<u>Audience</u>	Mid-Year Evaluation	End-of-Year Evaluation	
All Staff	PD Management System Feedback Attendance	Summary of PDMS Feedback Summary of attendance	
Level 2. Participant Learning			
<u>Audience</u>	Mid-Year Evaluation	End-of-Year Evaluation	
All Staff	Pre/Post Tests Group Discussions	Analysis of pre/post test results Summary of Group Discussions	
Level 3. Organizational Support			
<u>Audience</u>	Mid-Year Evaluation	End-of-Year Evaluation	
All Staff	District records of communication with administrators	Annual summary of district support provided to administrators	
Level 4. Participants' Use of New Knowledge and Skills			
Audience	Mid-Year Evaluation	End-of-Year Evaluation	
All Staff	District resources and databases, including RTI team, Social Work/SPARKS Feedback, Equity, Diversity & School Climate Needs Reports, Guidance References, TERMS, BASIS, Community Liaisons Activities.	Annual summary of staff implementation Annual analysis of data	
Level 5. Student Learning Outcomes			
Level of Impact	Mid-Year Evaluation	End-of-Year Evaluation	
All Staff	Transitions to appropriate placements Attendance Rates Continued progression vs. retention. Graduation rate	Annual summary of student outcomes /data	

References

Reinke, W. M., Smith, T. E., & Herman, K. C. (2019). Family-school engagement across child and adolescent development. *School Psychology*, *34*(4), 346–349. https://doi.org/10.1037/spq0000322

Tyler E. Smith, Wendy M. Reinke, Keith C. Herman, James Sebastian, Exploring the link between principal leadership and family engagement across elementary and middle school, Journal of School Psychology, Volume 84,2021, Pages 49-62, ISSN 0022-4405, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsp.2020.12.006.

Boberiene L. V. (2013). Can policy facilitate human capital development? The critical role of student and family engagement in schools. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 83(2–3), 346–351.